


★ New third edition

Grammar starter



Jennifer Seidl



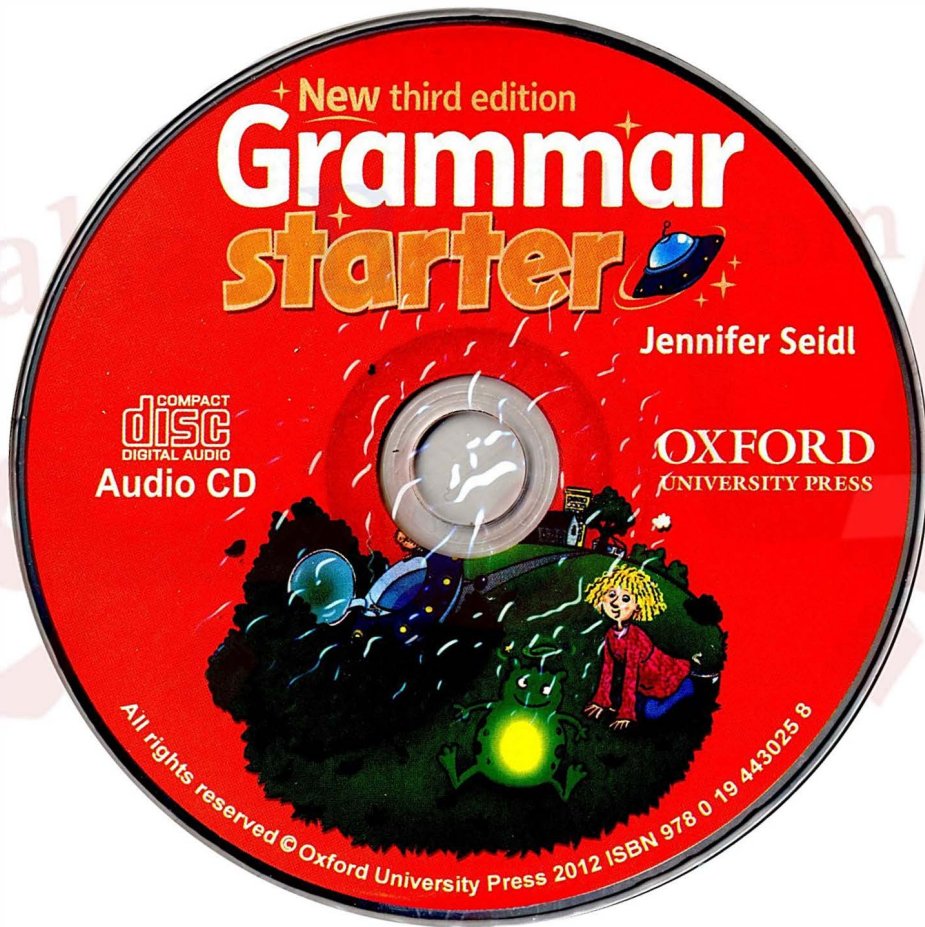
Now with

- > Pronunciation guide on CD
- > Online interactive exercises
- > Online classroom resources



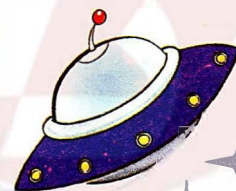
www.ZabanBook.com
زبان بوک

OXFORD



★ New third edition

Grammar starter



Jennifer Seidl



OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

1 Welcome!		4
2 Hello! I'm Jenny	Subject pronouns	8
3 We're good friends	Present simple of be : affirmative and negative	12
4 Is Carlo from Italy?	Present simple of be : questions and short answers	16
5 A book for Trig	Articles: a/an and the	20
6 Maria is Italian	Position of adjectives; nationality adjectives	24
7 Girls and boys	Plural of nouns	28
Revision 1 (units 1–7)		32
8 My teacher	Possessive adjectives	36
9 What has Jenny got?	Present simple of have got	40
10 This is my shirt	Demonstratives and possessives ('s/s')	44
11 They aren't mine. They're Trig's!	Possessive pronouns	48
Revision 2 (units 8–11)		52
12 A picnic	Countable and uncountable nouns	56
13 I like school	Present simple with I, you, we and they	60
14 Chip likes bones	Present simple with he, she and it	64
15 Do you like sport?	Present simple in yes/no questions	68
Revision 3 (units 12–15)		72
Words to learn		76
Verb forms		79



Vocabulary exercise



Speaking activity



Go to www.oup.com/elt/trig

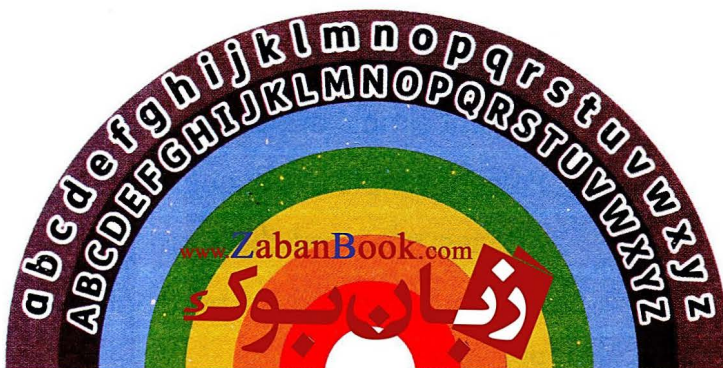


Go to www.oup.com/elt/teacher/trig



Young Learners English Test practice





1 Write the letters of the alphabet. Say them.

ab

AB



red

yellow

blue

green

black

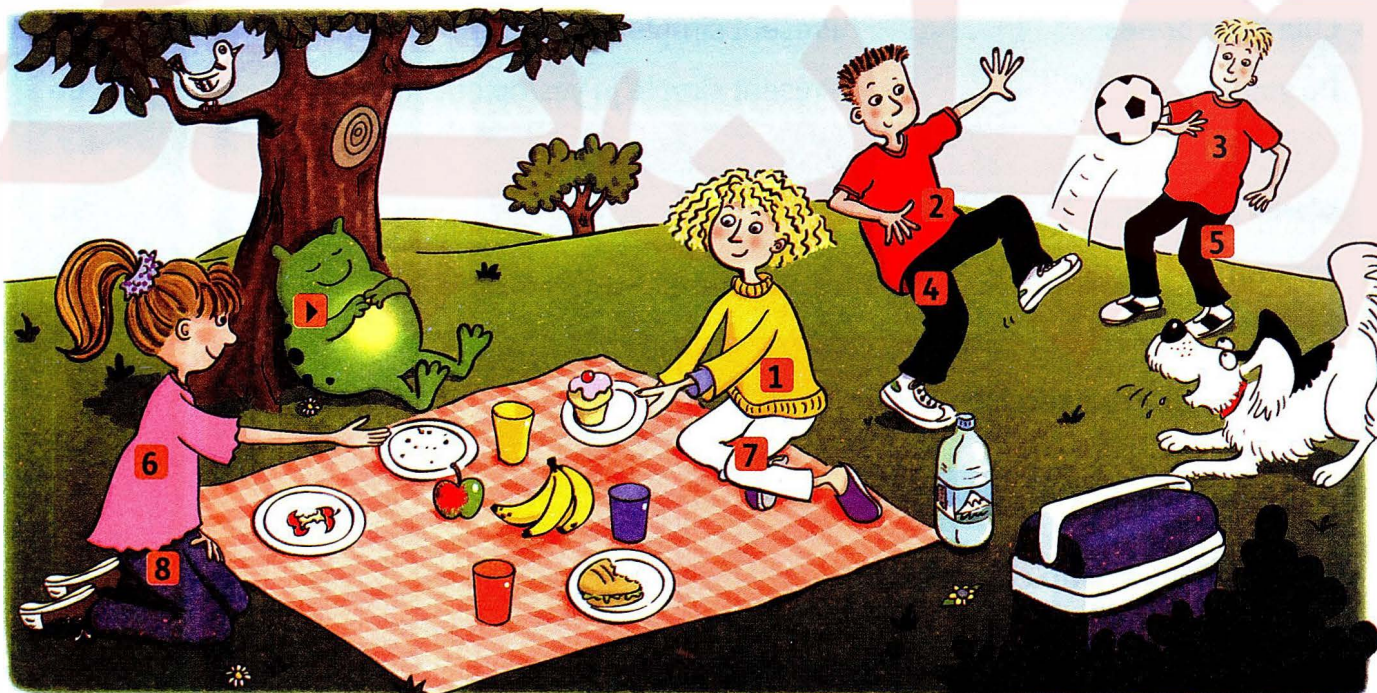
white

brown

pink

orange

2 Write the colour words.



► green

2

4

6

8

1

3

5

7

1 one 4 four 7 seven 10 ten 13 thirteen 16 sixteen 19 nineteen
 2 two 5 five 8 eight 11 eleven 14 fourteen 17 seventeen 20 twenty
 3 three 6 six 9 nine 12 twelve 15 fifteen 18 eighteen

3 Write the number words.



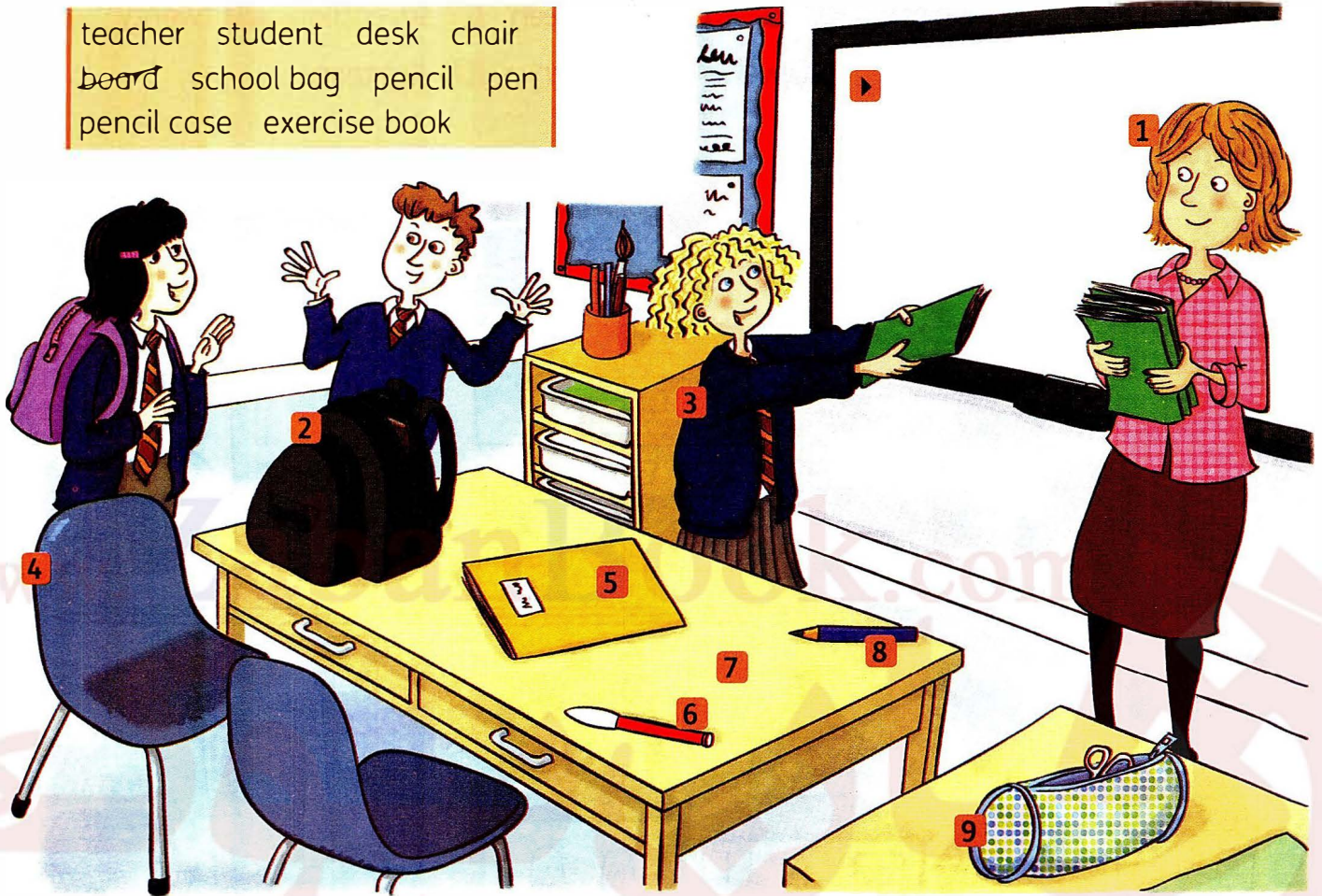
▶ two 3 _____ 6 _____ 9 _____
 1 _____ 4 _____ 7 _____ 10 _____
 2 _____ 5 _____ 8 _____ 11 _____

4 Complete the number words. Write the numbers.

▶ two 4 ei__ht 8 f__urt__en
 1 fo__r 5 n__e 9 e__g__teen
 2 fi__e 6 __en 10 t__ent__
 3 se__en 7 t__el__e

5 Write the school words.

teacher student desk chair
board school bag pencil pen
pencil case exercise book



► board

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

6 Write the correct school words.

► lec p ni

pencil

1 cteerah

2 d b rao

3 ke ds

4 r ha ic

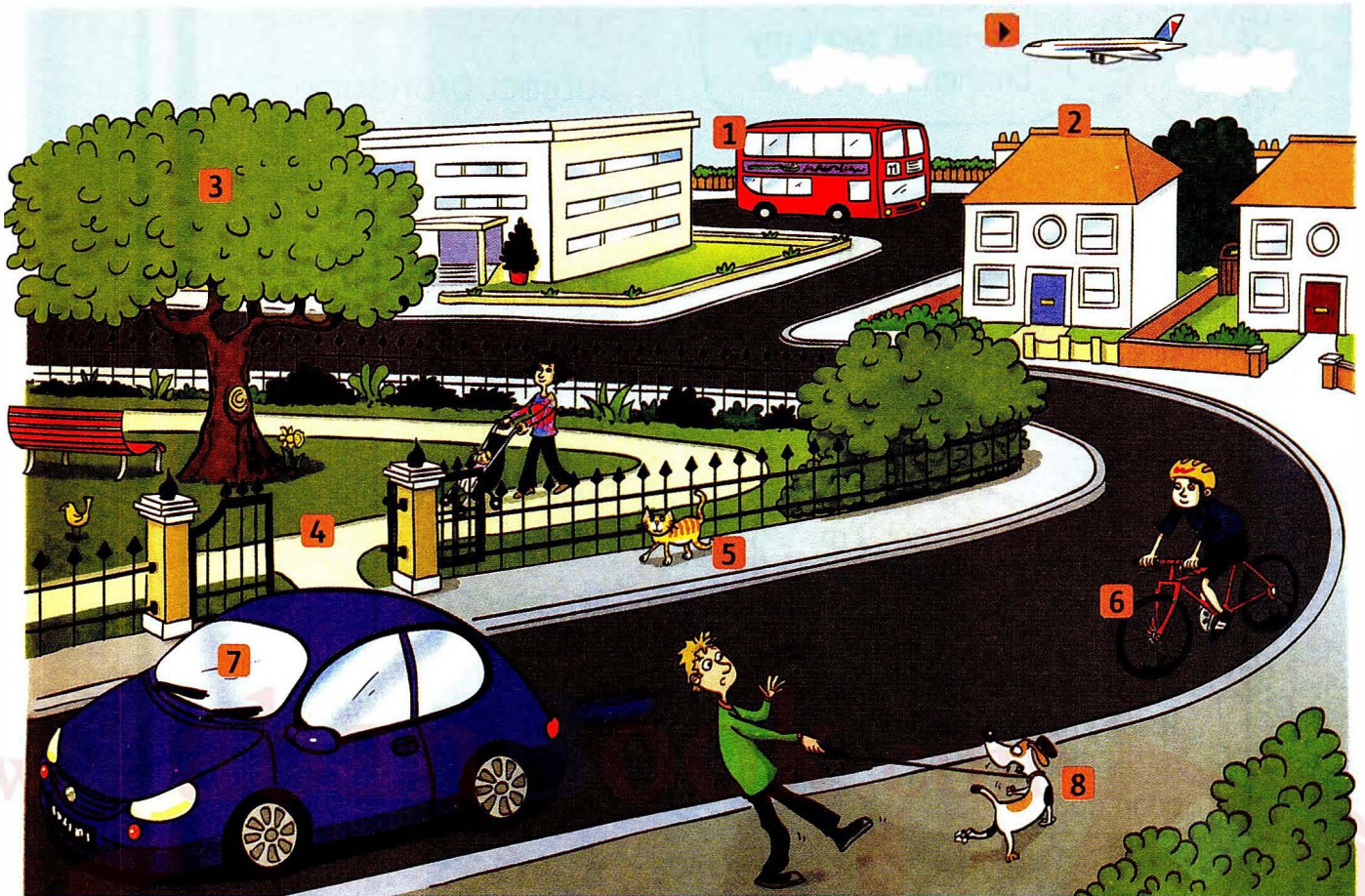
5 lic n pe csae

www.ZabanBook.com

زبان بوک

7 Write the outdoor words.

car bus bike house park
tree plane dog cat



► plane 2 _____ 4 _____ 6 _____ 8 _____
1 _____ 3 _____ 5 _____ 7 _____

8 Complete the outdoor words.

► bus 3 pl _____ 6 str _____
1 _____ se 4 p _____ k 7 c _____ r
2 t _____ e 5 b _____ k _____ 8 d _____ g

[www](http://www.Trig.com) Visit Trig's website for more practice!



TEACHERS: now download the online worksheet for this unit.

2 Hello! I'm Jenny



Subject pronouns



Hello! My name's Jenny Bell. Nick's my brother. **He's** twelve.

Jenny Bell



Jenny's my sister. **She's** nine.

Nick Bell



I'm not. **I'm** eleven!



We're from Merton. **It's** in England. And this is Chip. **He's** a good dog.

Chip



This is Trig. **He** isn't from Merton. **He's** from planet Triglon.

Trig

Words to learn 8

name brother sister good planet person
thing place man boy woman girl


Grammar lesson

Subject pronouns

SingularPlural

I	we
you	you
he	they
she	
it	

Singular = one person or thing 

Plural = more than one person or thing 

The subject pronoun **I** is always a capital letter. (**I** not **i**).

A person is **he** or **she**. A thing or a place is **it**. An animal is **it**. An animal with a name is **he** or **she**.

**he**

A man or a boy

**she**

A woman or girl

**it**

A thing

**it**

A place

**it**

An animal

**he or she**

An animal with a name

Jenny is eleven. **She** is eleven. OR **She's** eleven.

Nick is twelve. **He** is twelve. OR **He's** twelve.

Jenny and Nick are from Merton. **They** are from Merton. OR **They're** from Merton.

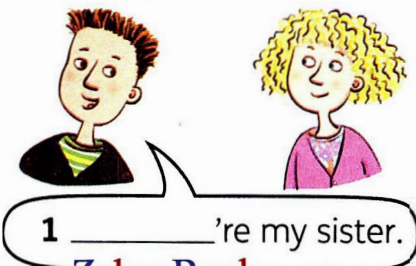
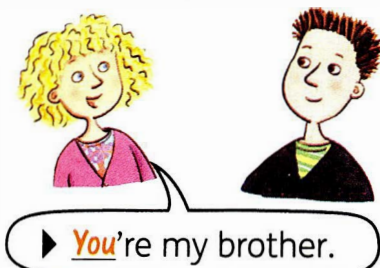
1 Match.

- Merton ————— he
 1 Nick ————— it
 2 Jenny ————— they
 3 Nick and Jenny ————— she

2 Complete the sentences. Use **he**, **she**, **it** or **they**.

- Chip is a dog. He's good.
 1 Nick is a boy. —————'s Jenny's brother.
 2 Jenny is a girl. —————'s Nick's sister.
 3 Merton is a place. —————'s in England.
 4 Trig isn't from Merton. —————'s from Triglon.
 5 Nick and Jenny are from Merton. —————'re from Merton.

3 What are they saying? Write **you**, **he**, **it**, **we** or **they**.



www.ZabanBook.com

زبان بک



2 —————'re from Merton.



3 —————'s in England.



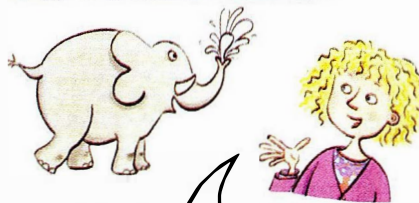
4 —————'re boys.



5 —————'re girls.



6 —————'s my dog.



7 —————'s an elephant.



8 —————'re cats.

2 What is there? Write the words with **some**.

▶ some burgers



3 _____



▶ some butter



4 _____



1 _____



5 _____



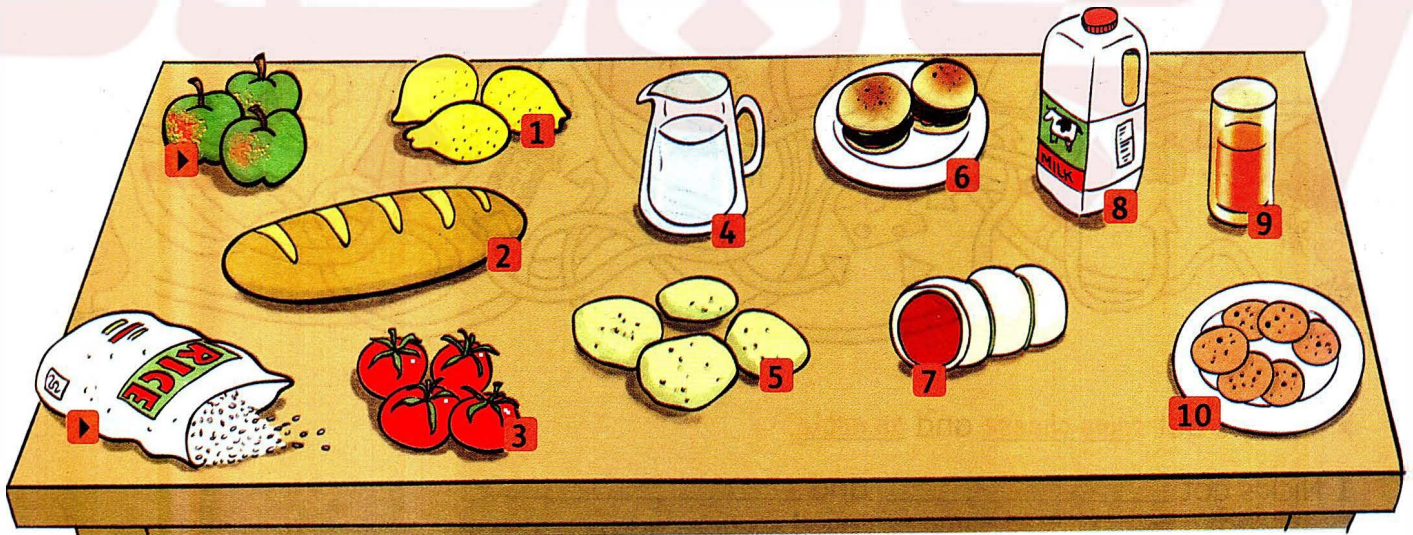
2 _____



6 _____



3 What's on the table? Write the words with the number or **some**.



▶ three apples

3 _____

7 _____

▶ some rice

4 _____

8 _____

1 _____

5 _____

9 _____

2 _____

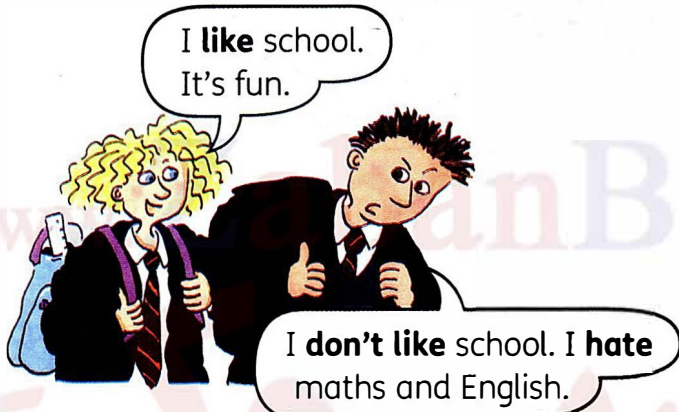
6 _____

10 _____

13 I like school 29

Present simple with I, you, we and they

Jenny and Nick **get up** at seven thirty on weekdays. They **walk** to school. They **wear** school uniform.



They **go** home at three thirty. Then they **do** their homework. After dinner they **watch** television or **play** games. They **go** to bed at nine o'clock.

Words to learn 30

get up walk wear like hate go
home homework dinner watch game
breakfast lunch use listen to live

Grammar lesson

Present simple with **I, you, we** and **they**

I	} like	I	} do not like OR don't like
you		you	
we		we	
they		they	

Use the present simple

- 1 for repeated actions, sometimes with time phrases such as **on weekdays** or **at the weekend**:

*On weekdays they **get up** at seven thirty.*

*They **watch television** at the weekend.*

- 2 for facts which do not change:

*The children **wear** school uniform.*

- 3 with verbs such as **love, hate, like**:

*I **don't like** school. I **hate** maths.*

1 What are they saying? Use the words in the box.

do like hate play walk watch



2 We _____ to school.

After school we _____ our homework.



3 After dinner

I _____ television.

4 And I _____ computer games.



1 Write **a/an** or **some**. (Unit 12)

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| ▶ a strawberry | 4 _____ egg | 9 _____ sugar |
| ▶ some cheese | 5 _____ chocolate | 10 _____ lemon |
| 1 _____ carrot | 6 _____ tomato | 11 _____ potato |
| 2 _____ flour | 7 _____ peach | 12 _____ meat |
| 3 _____ burger | 8 _____ cherry | |

2 Look at the sandwich. Write the food and drink words in the correct lists with **a/an** or **some**. (Unit 12)

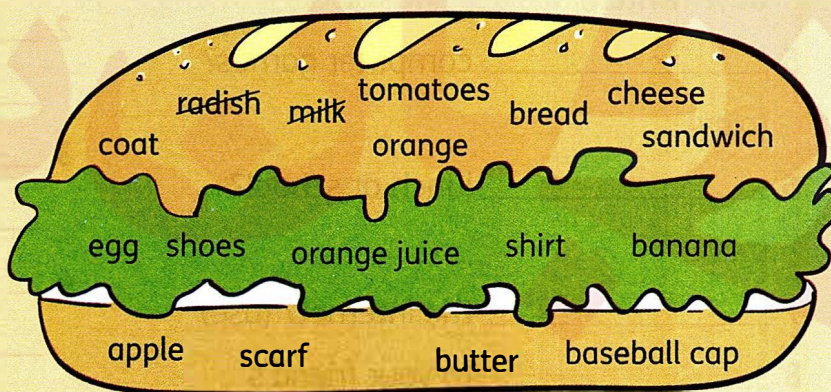
a/an

some

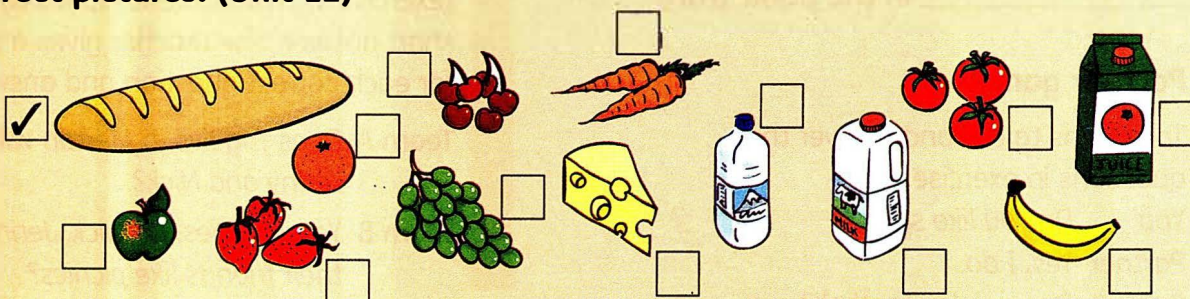
▶ **a radish**

▶ **some milk**

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____



3 What have they got for their picnic? Write **a/an** or **some**. Then tick (✓) the correct pictures. (Unit 12)



Amanda We've got **some** bread. We've got ¹ _____ cheese and ² _____ tomatoes.
And here's ³ _____ apple.

Jenny I've got ⁴ _____ banana, ⁵ _____ cherries and ⁶ _____ orange in my school bag.

Amanda I've got ⁷ _____ orange juice. And here's ⁸ _____ water.

4 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box. (Units 13–14)

play come watch carry bury
have try listen like get up
wear chase go tidy read do

► Jenny and Amanda play tennis in the park.

► Nick watches television after dinner.

1 Nick and Tom _____ picnics.

2 Chip _____ his bones in the garden.

3 Zoe and George _____ from Greece.

4 Amanda _____ to music in bed.

5 Jenny and Nick _____ at seven thirty.

6 Jenny _____ her room every week.

7 Jenny and Nick _____ lunch at school.

8 Jenny _____ her homework before dinner.

9 Chip _____ the newspaper for Mrs Bell.

10 Nick _____ to the park with Chip.

11 Chip _____ the birds in the park.

12 Trig _____ to learn English words every day.

13 Jenny _____ magazines in bed.

14 Children in England _____ school uniform.

5 YLE Look and read. Put a tick (✓) or a cross (X) in the box. (Units 13–14)



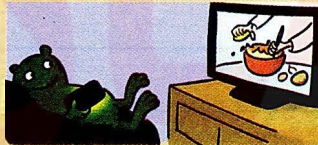
► Nick's in the garden. ☒



► The girls are at a party. ☒



1 Nick's in the kitchen. ☐



2 Trig is at the cinema. ☐



3 The children are at a party. ☐



4 Chip is in the garden. ☐



5 Mrs Bell is at the shops. ☐

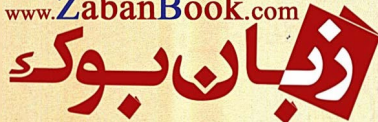
6 Read about Jenny and Nick and their school. Six things aren't true. What are they? Write sentences. (Units 13–14)

Jenny and Nick go to Merton Park School. Jenny likes school. The students wear a red and black uniform. Jenny and Nick go to school by bus. Jenny's teacher is Miss Mill. Nick's teacher is Mr Blake. Nick likes English and maths. The students go home at two o'clock. They have lunch at home. Jenny plays football in the park after school.

► **Jenny and Nick don't go to Merton Park School.**

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

www.ZabanBook.com



7 Write sentences with likes, doesn't like, like or don't like. (Units 13–14)

► Jenny / school 😊

Jenny likes school.

1 Tom and Nick / football 😊

2 Amanda / football 😊

3 Jenny / animals 😊

4 Nick and Jenny / eggs 😊

5 Trig / exercise 😊

8 Match. (Unit 15)

► Do Jenny and Nick live in Merton? c

1 Does Jenny walk to school? _____

2 Does Nick like maths and English? _____

3 Do Jenny and Nick go home for lunch? _____

4 Does Jenny like football? _____

5 Does Tom play football? . _____

a Yes, he does.

b No, he doesn't.

✓ Yes, they do.

d Yes, she does.

e No, they don't.

f No, she doesn't.

9 Write questions. (Unit 15)

- Tom likes computer games. (Nick?)

Does Nick like computer games?

- 1 Amanda plays the guitar. (Jenny?)

2 Nick and Jenny walk to school. (George and Tom?)

- 3 Maria comes from Italy. (Zoe?)

- 4 Nick reads comics. (Tom and George?)

- 5 Trig likes Chip. (the neighbours' cat?)

- 6 Jenny doesn't like eggs. (Nick?)

- 7 Jenny and Amanda don't play football. (Zoe and Maria?)

- 8 Nick goes to the school computer club. (George?)

10 Find the mistakes. Write the correct words. (Units 12–15)

- Chip go to the shops with Mrs Bell. goes

- 1 Does Chip bury his bones in the garden?

Yes, they do. _____

- 2 Jenny do her homework after school.

- 3 Jenny and Amanda doesn't like radishes.

- 4 Trig don't like big dogs.

- 5 Chip carry the newspaper for Mrs Bell.

- 6 Here's a bread for you Trig. And here's some cheese. _____

- 7 Does Mr and Mrs Bell play tennis?

- 8 We've got some tomatoes, some sandwiches and a milk. _____

- 9 The children do not homework every day.

- 10 We likes English. _____



Words to learn (unit order)

Unit 2

name
brother
sister
good
planet
person
thing
place
man
boy
woman
girl

Unit 3

friend
hungry
thirsty
always
town
hot
cold
big
small

Unit 4

Greece
Italy
sunny
warm
favourite

Unit 5

dictionary
grammar
book
useful
banana
egg
sandwich
spoon
apple
plate
orange
cake
elephant
lamp

Unit 6

beautiful
city
very
interesting
country
nice
flag
coin

Unit 7

baby
bench
child
bush
box
foot
tooth
bird

Unit 8

kind
food
pizza
school
sport
tennis
football
chocolate
chicken
steak
swimming
basketball
spaghetti

Unit 9

bedroom
television
computer
guitar
camera
piano
ruler
mobile
phone
MP3 player
blond
hair
eye

Unit 10

shirt
boot
sock
coat
shoe
glove
baseball
cap
scarf
salad
chip

Unit 11

trousers
newspaper
biscuit
water
orange
juice
sweet
comic
magazine

Unit 12

picnic
bread
cheese
milk
onion
sugar
butter
burger
meat
rice
lemon

Unit 13

get up
walk
wear
like
hate
go
home
homework
dinner
watch
game
breakfast
lunch
use
listen to
live

Unit 14

bone
bury
garden
chase
sleep
learn
carry
catch
tidy
try
help
kitchen
club
drink
run

Unit 15

exercise
early
start
finish
drum
speak
read
cinema
shop
party

Words to learn (alphabetical order)

a

always Unit 3
apple Unit 5

b

baby Unit 7
banana Unit 5
baseball cap Unit 10
basketball Unit 8
beautiful Unit 6
bedroom Unit 9
bench Unit 7
big Unit 3
bird Unit 7
biscuit Unit 11
blond Unit 9
bone Unit 14
boot Unit 10
box Unit 7
boy Unit 2
bread Unit 12
breakfast Unit 13
brother Unit 2
burger Unit 12
bury Unit 14
bus Unit 4
bush Unit 7
butter Unit 12

c

cake Unit 5
camera Unit 9
carry Unit 14
catch Unit 14
chase Unit 14
cheese Unit 12
chicken Unit 8
child Unit 7
chip Unit 10
chocolate Unit 8
cinema Unit 15
city Unit 6
club Unit 14
coat Unit 10
coin Unit 6
cold Unit 3
comic Unit 11
computer Unit 9
country Unit 6

d

dictionary Unit 5
dinner Unit 13
drink Unit 14
drum Unit 15

e

early Unit 15
egg Unit 5
elephant Unit 5
exercise Unit 15
eye Unit 9

f

favourite Unit 4
finish Unit 15
flag Unit 6
food Unit 8
foot Unit 7
football Unit 8
friend Unit 3

g

game Unit 13
garden Unit 14
get up Unit 13
girl Unit 2
glove Unit 10
go Unit 13
good Unit 2
grammar book Unit 5
Greece Unit 4
guitar Unit 9

h

hair Unit 9
hate Unit 13
help Unit 14
home Unit 13
homework Unit 13
hot Unit 3
hungry Unit 3

i

interesting Unit 6
Italy Unit 4

j

k

kind Unit 8
kitchen Unit 14

l

lamp Unit 5
learn Unit 14
lemon Unit 12
like Unit 13
listen to Unit 13
live Unit 13
lunch Unit 13

Verb forms

Present forms of verbs

Long forms		Short forms		Questions
Present simple of be				
I am	I am not	I'm	I'm not	am I?
you are	you are not	you're	you aren't	are you?
he is	he is not	he's	he isn't	is he?
she is	she is not	she's	she isn't	is she?
it is	it is not	it's	it isn't	is it?
we are	we are not	we're	we aren't	are we?
you are	you are not	you're	you aren't	are you?
they are	they are not	they're	they aren't	are they?
Present simple of have got				
I have got	I have not got	I've got	I haven't got	have I got?
you have got	you have not got	you've got	you haven't got	have you got?
he has got	he has not got	he's got	he hasn't got	has he got?
she has got	she has not got	she's got	she hasn't got	has she got?
it has got	it has not got	it's got	it hasn't got	has it got?
we have got	we have not got	we've got	we haven't got	have we got?
you have got	you have not got	you've got	you haven't got	have you got?
they have got	they have not got	they've got	they haven't got	have they got?
Present simple				
I like	I do not like	I don't like	do I like?	
you like	you do not like	you don't like	do you like?	
he likes	he does not like	he doesn't like	does he like?	
she likes	she does not like	she doesn't like	does she like?	
it likes	it does not like	it doesn't like	does it like?	
we like	we do not like	we don't like	do we like?	
you like	you do not like	you don't like	do you like?	
they like	they do not like	they don't like	do they like?	

✦ New third edition ✦ **Grammar** **starter**

This tried and trusted gentle introduction to English grammar is now even richer in resources, with a **new Starter level** and **more online support** for students and teachers.

It helps young learners improve their use of English forms and structures through:

- ✦ Scenes and situations to put the grammar in context, with simple 'grammar lessons' which are easy for students to understand
- ✦ Controlled exercises to give students practice at getting the form right every time
- ✦ Class and pair activities and games which encourage students to speak
- ✦ A student's audio CD for pronunciation modelling with additional listening practice online

Oxford making **digital** sense

For students: www.oup.com/elt/trig

- ✦ Online games, exercises and listening activities with Trig, the friendly alien

For teachers: www.oup.com/elt/teacher/trig

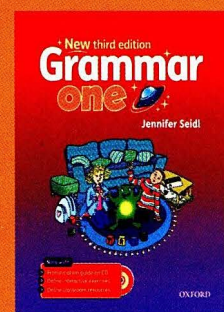
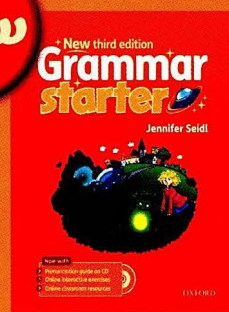
- ✦ Teacher's notes with ideas for additional activities
- ✦ Photocopiable worksheets
- ✦ Tests

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

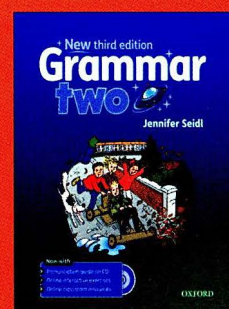
www.oup.com/elt

Now with extra exam-based and vocabulary practice to help prepare for the **Cambridge ESOL Young Learners English Tests**

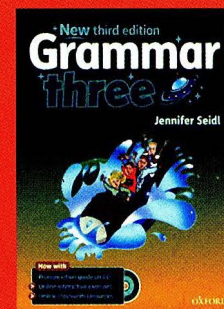
new



Grammar Starter and Grammar One
Starters and towards Movers



Grammar Two
Movers and
towards Flyers



Grammar Three
Flyers and
beyond

www.ZabanBook.com

زبان بوک

ISBN 978-0-19-443026-5



9 780194 430265